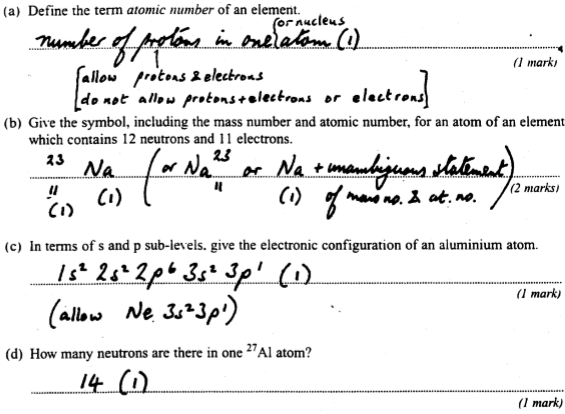
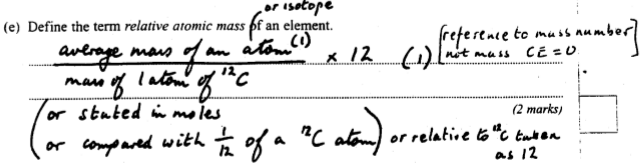
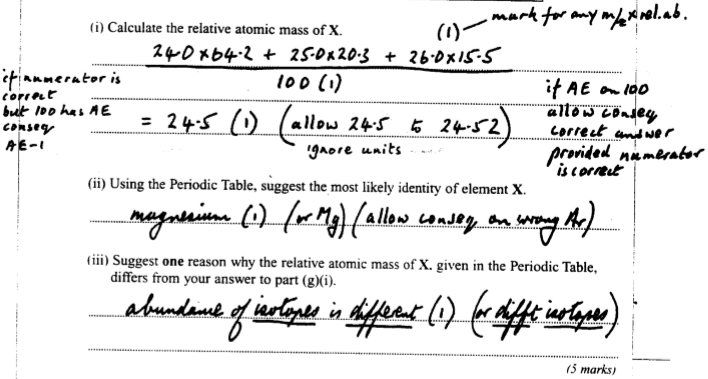
AS-LEVEL PAPER 1 PP23 MS

1.

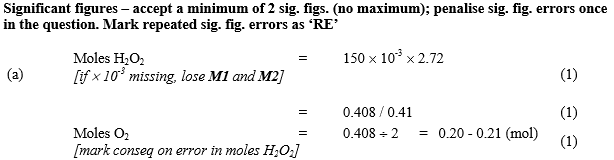


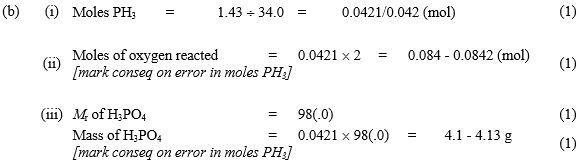


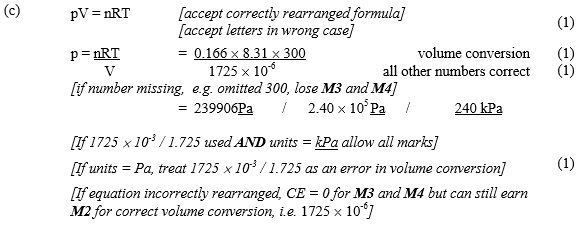
(f)

**[12]**

**2.**

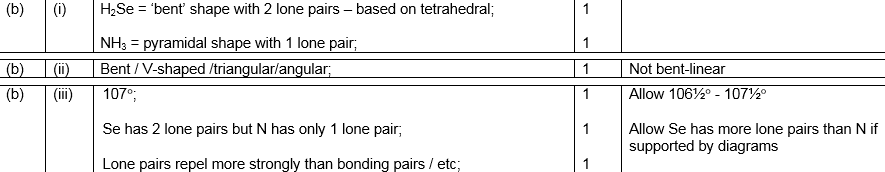
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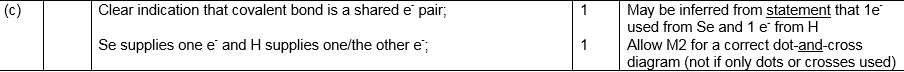
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** [11]**

**3.**

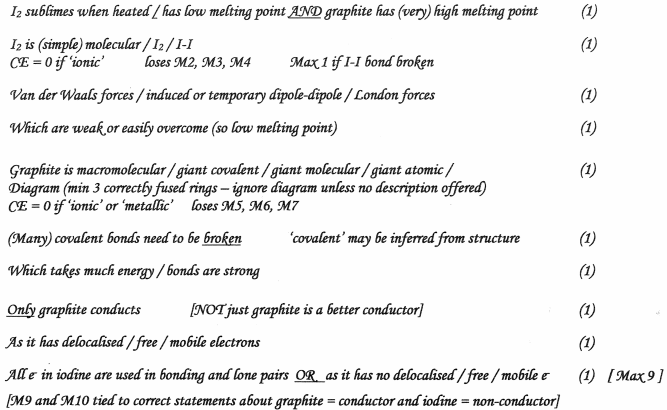
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**[9]**

**4.**

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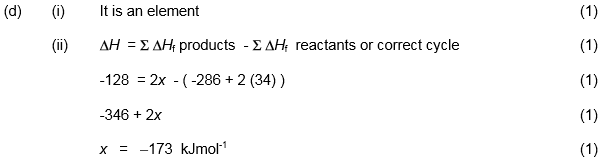
**[9]**

**5.**

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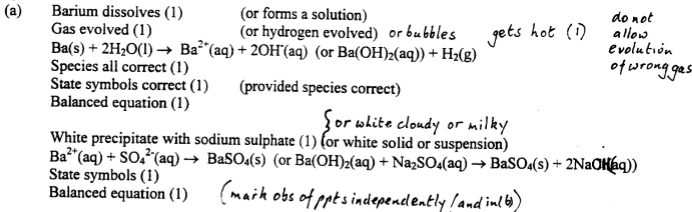
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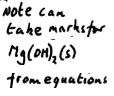
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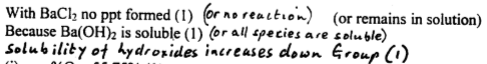
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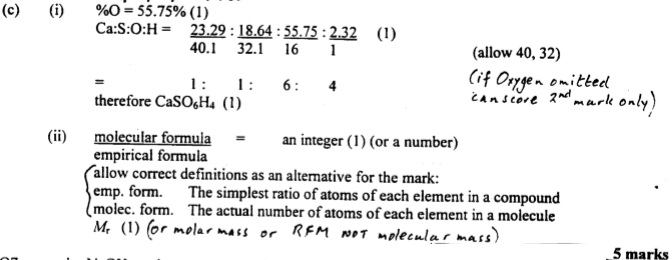
**6.**

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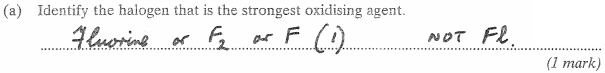
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**max 4 marks**

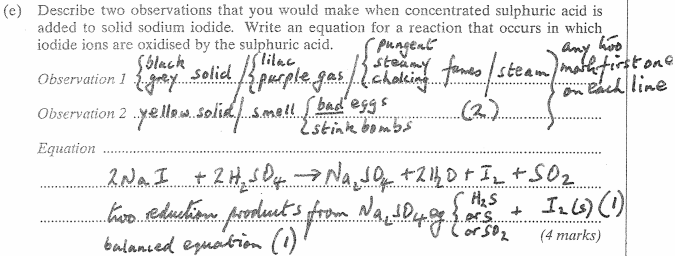
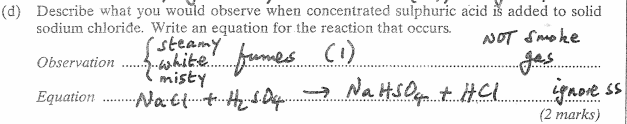
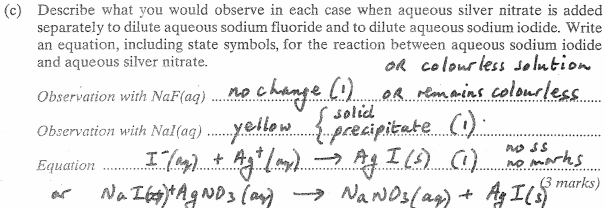
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**[17]**

**7.**

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**[11]**